

2018

SANSKRIT

(Major)

Paper : 1.1

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Answer the following questions in brief : 1×10=10

(a) Who is the Seer (ऋषि) of the 'Agnisūkta' of the *Rgveda* (Rv., 1.1)?

(b) How many मण्डलs are there in the *Rgveda*?

(c) 'अग्निमीळे पुरोहितम्'

What is the meaning of the term 'इडे'?

(d) 'अग्निः पूर्वेभिर्ऋषिभिरीड्यो'

Who are those ancient seers referred to here?

(e) What is the metre (छन्द) of the 'वायुसूक्त' of the *Rgveda* (Rv., 1.2)?

- (f) 'वायविन्द्रश्च चेतयः'.
Disjoin the word 'वायविन्द्रश्च'.
- (g) 'शुधी हवम्'
Write the meaning of the term 'हवम्'.
- (h) Who is the author of the 'तर्कसंग्रह'?
- (i) How many पदार्थs are there according to 'तर्कसंग्रह'?
- (j) "तत्र गन्धवती पृथिवी। सा द्विविधा।"
What are the two types of पृथिवी referred to here?

2. Explain in Sanskrit any two of the following Mantras, indicating the ऋषि, the छन्द and the देवता in each case : 5×2=10

- (a) अग्निना रयिमश्नवत्पोषमेव दिवेदिवे।
यशसं वीरवत्तमम्॥
- (b) स नः पितेवं सूनवेऽग्ने सुपायनो भव।
सचस्वा नः स्वस्तये॥
- (c) वायो तव प्रपृञ्चती धेना जिगाति दाशुषे।
उरूची सोमपीतये॥

3. (a) Write grammatical notes on any four of the following : 2×4=8
अश्रवत् ; पोषम् ; भव ; सचस्व ; जिगाति ; तव।
- (b) "तत्र द्रव्याणि नवैव।"
Write the names of the nine types of द्रव्य as you find in your text 'तर्कसंग्रह'. 2
4. Write a note on the greatness of अग्नि as you find in the R̥gvedic text 'अग्निसूक्त'. 10

Or

"अत्राग्नि शब्दस्य यास्को बहुधा निर्वचनं दर्शयति।"

Discuss the derivation of the अग्नि after यास्क.

5. Translate any one of the following : 5
- (a) ज्याके परिणो नुमाश्मानं तत्त्वं कृधि।
वीडुर्वरीयोरातीरप द्वेषास्या कृधि॥
- (b) यथा द्यां च पृथिवीं चान्तस्तिष्ठति तेर्जनम्।
एवा रोगं चास्रावं चान्तस्तिष्ठतु मुञ्ज इत्॥
6. (a) Write a note on the contents of the Atharvavedic hymn 'विद्महा शरस्य'. 10

Or

(b) Explain the following Mantra :

विद्या शरस्य पितरं पर्जन्यं भूरिधायसम्।
विद्यो ष्वस्य मातरं पृथिवीं भूरिवर्षसम्॥

7. Explain any one of the following :

5

(a) ज्ञानाधिकरणमात्मा।

(b) सर्वव्यवहारहेतुर्गुणो बुद्धिज्ञानम्।

8. Answer any two of the following questions :

10×2=20

(a) Write a note on पदार्थ with its varieties.

(b) Explain अभाव with proper examples.

(c) Discuss कारण and its varieties.

(d) Write short notes on the following :

मनः ; समवायः।

★ ★ ★