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SANSKRIT

(Major)

Paper : 2.1

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

(History of Classical Sanskrit Literature)

(*Marks* : 35)

1. Answer any *two* of the following questions :

10×2=20

   (a) Discuss the characteristics of the ornate poetry.

   (b) Name the Mahākāvyas included into Pañcamahākāvya and make an assessment of any two Mahākāvyas of them.

   (c) Show your acquaintance with the Lyrics in Sanskrit literature.

(Turn Over)

2. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :

5×2=10

Saundaranandam ; *Bhaṭṭikāvyam* ; Kalhaṇa ; Bhāravi.

3. Answer the following questions as directed :   1×5=5

   (a) *Ṛtusaṁhāra* of Kālidāsa is included into *Laghutrayī*.

   (Determine whether the statement is True or False)

   (b) The *Śiśupālavadham* of Māgha contains 18 / 19 / 20 Cantos.

   (Rewrite the sentence with the appropriate number)

   (c) How many Ucchāsas are there in the *Harṣacarita*?

   (d) Write the name of the author of *Nava-sāhasāṅkacarita*.

   (e) Mayūra's *Sūryaśatakam* is the eulogy to Sūrya for curing the disease called _____ .

   (Fill in the blank with appropriate word)

(**Laghusiddhāntakaumudī**)

(*Marks* : 25)

4. Explain fully with proper examples any *five* of the following :   2×5=10

   स्थानेऽन्तरतमः ; अदेङ् गुणः ; अकः सवर्णे दीर्घः ; झुना छुः ; वा पदान्तस्य ; अनुनासिकात्परोऽनुस्वारः ; आदेः परस्य।

5. Join and disjoin the Sandhis in any *five* of the following :   1×5=5

   मधु + अरिः ; गो + यूतिः ; तत् + शिवः ; कृष्णर्द्धिः ; तल्लयः ; प्रौढः ; मनीषा।

6. Answer any *two* of the following questions :

5×2=10

   (a) What do you mean by प्रातिपदिकार्थ? Mention the cases where प्रथमा विभक्ति is used.

   (b) What is meant by करण? Explain the definition कर्तृकरणयोस्तृतीया with example.

   (c) Explain the Sūtra—सप्तम्यधिकरणे च with example explaining the meaning of the term 'अधिकरण'.

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(**General Grammar**)

(*Marks* : 20)

7. Answer the following questions as directed : 10

  (a) **Decline** any *five* of the following : 1×5=5

     (i) नरपति in तृतीया एकवचन

     (ii) नदी in द्वितीया बहुवचन

     (iii) मातृ in सप्तमी एकवचन

     (iv) युष्मद् in पञ्चमी एकवचन

     (v) सर्व (स्त्री०) in षष्ठी बहुवचन

     (vi) आत्मन् in चतुर्थी एकवचन

  (b) **Conjugate** any *five* of the following : 1×5=5

     (i) आस् + लट् 3rd person plural

     (ii) अस् + लोट् 2nd person singular

     (iii) हन् + लट् 3rd person plural

     (iv) दृश् + लृट् 1st person singular

     (v) कृ + लिट् 3rd person singular

     (vi) चुर् + लट् 3rd person dual

8. Answer any *two* of the following questions : 5×2=10

  (a) Give the resulting forms of any *five* of the following :

     (i) प्रच्छ् + क्त

     (ii) आस् + शानच्

     (iii) कृ + सन् + लट् 3rd person singular

     (iv) पुनः पुनः पश्यति

     (v) व्याकरणं वेत्ति यः सः

     (vi) पुत्रमिव आचरति

  (b) Frame sentences to show the difference in meaning of any *two* of the following pairs :

     (i) पठति and पाठयति

     (ii) संगच्छति and संगच्छते

     (iii) पुत्रीयति and पुत्रायते

  (c) Distinguish between कर्मवाच्य and भाववाच्य with suitable examples.

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