

Total number of printed pages—4

3 (Sem-5/CBCS) ZOO HE 1

2021

(Held in 2022)

ZOOLOGY

(Honours Elective)

Paper : ZOO-HE-5016

DSE(H) -1

(Computational Biology and Biostatistics)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.**

1. Fill in the blanks : 1×7=7
 - (a) Multiple sequence alignment is an extension of _____ alignment.
 - (b) FASTA format is also termed as _____ format.
 - (c) Exon contains a part of the _____ that codes for a specific sequence.

Contd.

- (d) DDBJ is maintained by _____.
- (e) _____ is a database for domains and protein families.
- (f) The fundamental statistical indicators are _____.
- (g) Standard deviation is the square root of _____.

2. Answer the following questions : **(any four)**
2×4=8

- (a) State the differences between global and local alignment.
- (b) List *any two* protein databases.
- (c) Write the salient features of Genetic Code.
- (d) What is the difference between structural and functional genomics ?
- (e) What are primary databases ?
- (f) What is e-value of alignment scores ?
- (g) What is biostatistics ?
- (h) What is standard error ?

3. Answer the following questions : **(any three)**
5×3=15

- (a) Compare PAM and BLOSUM matrices.
- (b) What do you mean by secondary database ? What are the major secondary databases ?
- (c) Illustrate global alignment with suitable example.
- (d) What is PIR ? Describe various resources and databases of PIR.
- (e) Define Chi-square test for goodness-of-fit. Mention the criteria for which Chi-square goodness-of-fit test is appropriate.

4. Answer the following : **(any three)**
10×3=30

- (a) What is bioinformatics ? What are the branches, scope and aim of bioinformatics ?
- (b) Classify biological databases based on data type, maintainer status, data access, data source, database design and organism. Explain with proper examples.

- (c) What is Entrez ? Systematically represent the architecture of Entrez system, briefly explaining each of them.
- (d) What is t -test ? How does one-sample t -test differ from two-sample t -test ?
- (e) The following table shows the distribution of the number of hours worked each month (on average) for a sample of 500 community college students.

Hours worked per month	Number of students
20 - 30	30
30 - 40	58
40 - 50	62
50 - 60	85
60 - 70	112
70 - 80	70
80 - 90	57
90 - 100	26

Find out the standard deviation.