## 3 (Sem-5/CBCS) GGY HC 1

## 2024

### GEOGRAPHY

(Honours Core)

Paper: GGY-HC-5016



# (Social and Political Geography)

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

## The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- Answer the following questions: 1.  $1 \times 7 = 7$ 
  - What is 'Pivot Area'? (a)
  - Who wrote the book, Readings in Social (b) Geography?
  - What is Labensraum? (c)
  - (d) Name one federal state of Asia.
  - Name one Landlocked state of Europe. (e)
  - When was Indus Water Treaty signed? (f)

Contd.

- (g) Who first defined social geography?
  - (i) J. W. Watson
  - (ii) Fitzgerald
  - (iii) A. Buttimer
  - (iv) E. Jones
    (Choose the correct option)
- Answer the following questions in very short:
   2×4=8
  - (a) Define religion.
  - (b) Who are Hebrews?
  - (c) Distinguish between state and nation.
  - (d) Define federalism.
- 3. Answer **any three** of the following questions in short: 5×3=15
  - (a) Discuss briefly the concept of Friedrich Ratzel in the growth of states.
  - (b) State briefly the approaches of political geography.
  - (c) What is Gini Coefficient? How is it related to social inequality? Discuss in brief.

- (d) Discuss briefly the major causes of social problems in India.
- (e) Distinguish between boundary and frontier with examples.
- 4. Discuss the nature, scope and contemporary relevance of political geography. 10

### Or

What is Social diffusion? How does it occur? Illustrate your answer with examples. 3+7=10

5. Critically examine the Mackinder's Heartland theory.

#### Or

Define social space. What are the different types of space? Discuss with suitable examples. 4+6=10

6. Discuss in detail the meaning and scope of social geography. 4+6=10

#### Or

3

What is the basic feature of neocolonialism? Discuss the impact of neocolonialism in India. 3+7=10